**THE RISE OF ISLAM STUDY GUIDE**

**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_ Per:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_APP: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | caliph |  | Ottoman Empire |
|  | Muhammed |  | Sunnis |
|  | Omar Khayyam |  | Hijrah |
|  | oasis |  | Makkah |
|  | Indonesia |  | mosque |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Islam |  | muezzin |
|  | Al-Razi |  | minarets |
|  | Qu’ran |  | Muslims |
|  | Timbuktu |  | Five Pillars of Islam |
|  | Taj Mahal |  | Shiites |



Label Mecca, Medina and any three countries

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| http://www.glencoe.com/qe/images/spacer.gif |  |

Why does Islamic art and architecture feature arabesques and flowers and stars, but no images of Muhammed or other human figures?

 What is the *Hijr*a When was the *Hijra?* Why is that date important?

Name three contributions of the Muslims to modern science, math, or medicine:

Name the five pillars of Islam (in English).

 About how many people visit Mecca, Saudi Arabia for the Hajj?

 What is the pilgrimage site with the big black building called in Mecca?

 What three places did the pilgrims come from in the documentary, *Inside Mecca*?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – the religion of the Muslim people, meaning “surrendering to the will of God”

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – founder and prophet of the Islamic faith, born in 570 CE

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– the Muslim word for God

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – largest and richest town on the Arab trade routes, holiest city for Muslims

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Muslim house of worship, also serves as a school and a court

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – law code from the Muslim holy books, gives rules for how society should be run

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – two main branches of the Muslim religion

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – people who trace their ancestors to Arabia, or whose first language is Arabic

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – the holy book for Muslims

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – ‘holy’ wars declared by the Christian Pope against Muslims in Jerusalem

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– open marketplace in a Muslim city

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – a group of merchants and animals, traveling together for safety

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – a green area in the desert fed by underground water

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – best known Muslim chemist who classified things according animal, mineral, or vegetable; wrote many books on disease

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – great historian who understood the connection between geography, climate, and history